1. A Newtonian fluid with constant density and viscosity flows *steadily* through a two dimensional vertically positioned channel with the width h shown in **Figure 1**. The motion of the fluid is described by the Navier-Stokes equations. The flow is subjected to the gravitational acceleration and a constant

pressure gradient $\left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial y} = -K\right)$ in flow direction y. Assume that velocity components u = w = 0.

- a) Determine the solution of the Navier-Stokes equations.
- b) Write a computer program, show the velocity distributions for the following cases:
 - (i) For *K* = 0, (ii) *K* >0, and (iii) *K* <0.
- c) For which *K* there is no flow?



2. Newtonian fluid with constant density and viscosity flows *steadily* through a two dimensional channel positioned at an angle α shown in **Figure 2** with the width 2h. The motion of the fluid is described by the Navier-Stokes equations. The flow is subjected to the gravitational acceleration and a constant pressure gradient ($\frac{\partial p}{\partial y} = -K$) in flow direction x. Assume that velocity components v = w = 0.

- a) Determine the solution of the Navier-Stokes equations.
- b) Write a computer program and plot the velocity distributions for:
 - (i) K = 0, (ii) K > 0, and (iii) K < 0.
- c) For which *K* there is no flow?